

Trustees' Annual Report for Peace Brigades International United Kingdom Section (PBI UK) for the period 1 January to 31 December 2019

Reference and administrative details

- Charity Commission registration number: 1101016
- Companies House registration number: 3912587
- Registered office and operational address: 465A Hornsey Road, Unit 6, London, N19 4DR
- Auditors: Critchleys Audit LLP, Beaver House, 23-38 Hythe Bridge Street, Oxford, OX1 2EP
- Bankers: Co-operative Bank, 1 Islington High Street, Islington, London, N1 9TR
- Trustees (who are also directors for the purposes of the Companies Acts) who served during the year, and up to the date of this report, are: Sophia Kerridge, Deborah Nathan, Tara O'Reilly, Jacob Owen (resigned June 2020), Yukie Yokoyama, Emily Clarke and Amy Dwyer.
- The senior employee in charge of day to day matters is the Director, Susi Bascon
- Patrons of the charity are: Sir Nicolas Bratza, Sir Henry Brooke CMG (1936-2018), Rt Hon Lord Carnwath CVO, Julie Christie, John Dew, Lord Joffe CBE (1932-2017), Sir Jeffrey Jowell KCMG QC, Lord Lester of Herne Hill QC, Professor Jenny Pearce OBE, Sir Nigel Rodley KBE (1941-2017), Sir Peter Roth, Juliet Stevenson CBE, Samuel West, Lord Scott of Foscote PC QC, Baroness Helena Kennedy.

Structure, governance and management

PBI UK is a charitable company limited by guarantee. It was incorporated under a Memorandum of Association on 19 January 2000 and is governed under its Articles of Association. It was registered with the Charity Commission on 3 December 2003.

Trustees are sought through adverts in journals, websites and newspapers, particularly those with a connection to the human rights and charity sectors. Potential trustees are invited to a formal interview by one or more existing trustees. If their applications progresses they are then invited to attend an initial trustee meeting as an observer to gain more knowledge and understanding of the organisation and if appointed they are invited to meet with staff and provided with an induction pack of key documents.

The Articles of Association require a minimum number of three trustees at any time, and that at least one third of trustees must retire each year even if they offer themselves for re-appointment.

All trustees are members of the Board of Trustees. They meet at least six times a year to administer the charity's activities and at other times to carry out strategic planning. A full time paid director is appointed by the Board of Trustees to manage the day-to-day operations of the organisation, including the supervision of paid staff and office volunteers.

PBI UK supports (both operationally and financially) the projects of Peace Brigades International ("PBI"), a non-profit organisation incorporated in the USA and registered as an overseas company (registered number FCO19368) in the UK under s1046 of the Companies Act 2006, and through which the protective accompaniment programmes are carried out.

PBI UK is one of 14 country groups around the world that support the field programmes of PBI through which teams of trained international volunteer observers are sent to areas of conflict and repression to provide non-violent protective accompaniment to local human rights defenders. In 2019 field programmes were operating in Colombia, Guatemala, Honduras, Indonesia, Kenya, Mexico and Nepal. As a result of the COVID 19 pandemic PBI UK has incorporated digital approaches to accompany HRDs and will be soon launching a digital accompaniment programme.

Although PBI UK is constituted as an independent body with separate legal responsibility, it adheres to guiding principles of PBI laid down at an international level, and continued use of the PBI name is dependent on this.

Objectives and activities

The objects of the charity are: "To promote human rights for the benefit of the public by:

1. Securing the enforcement of human rights law and promoting the sound administration of human rights law through accompanying and observing persons from organisations promoting human rights and preventing human rights abuses and people whose lives are in danger from the work they do provided that this work does not extend to promoting a political purpose (including a change in the law or government policy or the administrative decisions of the government authorities); and
2. Raising awareness of human rights and human rights abuses provided that this work does not extend to promoting a political purpose (including a change in the law or government policy or the administrative decisions of government authorities).

For the purposes of this object 'human rights' means the abolition of torture, slavery, forced labour, extra-judicial killing (such as genocide) and those rights secured under or by virtue of:

- a) Legislation adopted in the country in which the rights are being promoted by the Charity or:

- b) International human rights and humanitarian law (particularly the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, the International Covenant of Civil and Political Rights and the Covenant on Economic Social and Cultural Rights) having effect in the country in which the rights are being promoted by the Charity”

In accordance with the above objectives, and with due regard to the published Charity Commission guidance on the operation of the Public Benefit requirement of the Charities Act 2011, the trustees have undertaken appropriate activities in furtherance of those aims for the public benefit.

In the UK, our achievements contribute towards four overarching and **interlocking objectives**, based on our strategic plan (2018-2020).

- Ensure the safety of human rights defenders at risk and protect their workplace;
- Strengthen international and protection frameworks for human rights defenders;
- Build defenders’ resilience and capacity for self-protection;
- Become a strong organisation capable of responding consistently and effectively to the needs of human rights defenders.

With limited staff resources, the nature and ethos of PBI UK is such that many of its activities are carried out on a voluntary basis, and a significant extra level of human resource is provided by its team of highly committed volunteers. The organisation benefited from a minimum 80 days of unpaid volunteering during the year, equivalent to one full time position, and a crucial contribution to the effectiveness of its work. PBI has an extensive network of returned field volunteers who contribute to advocacy, communication and fundraising activities.

We are also grateful for the continued support of our pro bono support network, who provide invaluable expertise to help protect human rights defenders. Valued partners Simmons & Simmons and the Alliance for Lawyers at Risk make a vital contribution to our work, whether through advocacy, legal advice, or capacity building.

Financial Review

PBI UK raised a total of £223,371 during 2019 through the efforts of our fundraising team. The expenditure for the year was £197,515, meaning that reserves were increased during the year by a total of £25,856. This provides PBI UK with a higher level of financial certainty going into 2020. Unrestricted reserves at the year-end were increased £41,879, representing 1.7 months future total expenditure, although this does not meet the Charity’s policy of holding a reserves ‘green zone’ of between three and six months of future expenditure. Year end total reserves of £96,501 are split into £54,622 of restricted funds and £41,879 unrestricted.

Who we worked with

Peace Brigades International (PBI) protects human rights defenders as a strategy for enabling civil society to flourish and advancing human rights worldwide. In 2019, PBI provided direct support to 51 organisations comprising 1360 human rights defenders, enabling Land and Environmental Rights Defenders (LERDs), Women Human Rights Defenders (WHRDs) and defenders working on the rule of law to continue and expand their work for human rights and social justice. These defenders in turn served thousands of victims of human rights violations, defended countless migrants, refugees, and internally displaced people, and fought for the rights of indigenous, peasant and slum communities. Approximately one million people benefit from PBI’s support across many different communities in seven countries.

In order to address the complex range of risks and constraints that human rights defenders and vulnerable communities face, PBI employs a strategy of “integrated protection”, which incorporates a physical presence on the ground and digital accompaniment outside the field. This approach combines a protective accompaniment programme with capacity-building, transnational advocacy and solidarity, together with local visibility, influence, reporting and international awareness-raising, galvanizing support from specialised networks, bridging, facilitating access to funders, and key experts as well as influential stakeholders. Together these activities generate a type of protective shield and offer a comprehensive package of support that enable HRDs to build their resilience and develop tailored strategies for their protection. Given the grassroots nature of their work, access to these resources can be limited. PBI act as a neutral and independent source of reliable information for diplomatic representatives and other stakeholders in country groups and internationally, playing a key role in advising the UK government, the EU and the UN on HRD protection practices abroad.

This strategy of integrated protection helps absorb and dissuade attempts to obstruct valuable human rights work, or attempts to curtail and stifle civil society activism.

“The mechanisms PBI uses to alert the international community when something happens, work. That causes our ambassadors to go in and see Colombian Ministers and go and ask what’s going on. The whispering in the ears is happening.” - Desk Officer for Colombia, Foreign and Commonwealth Office (2018)

In 2019 PBI UK directly supported defenders in Colombia, Guatemala, Honduras, Indonesia, Kenya, Mexico and Nepal, and through our international advocacy work, contributed to the protection of HRDs at large and the thousands of vulnerable people who form part of the vulnerable communities they support. We have just begun an accompaniment programme that involves providing

psychosocial support and resilience building tools to exiled Nicaraguan human rights defenders in Costa Rica. In Kenya and Nepal the focus is on building the capacity of grassroots movements and HRDs and helping them monitor Human Rights violations using digital platforms (<https://nepalmonitor.org/>). While we support defenders working on a range of human rights, we prioritise working with the following groups.



Land and environmental rights defenders (LERDs): These HRDs are often indigenous, ethnic minority, afro-descendant defenders, who face additional insecurities because their rights are marginalised, they are disproportionately affected by conflict and forced displacement, and they are more exposed to business impact. Increasingly HRDs and rural communities, who work to defend human rights in the context of large-scale investment and development projects, are among those most threatened. Their right to free, prior and informed consent is consistently ignored or disproportionately implemented. While development models are implemented that ignore the will of local communities, alternative development models imagined by communities themselves receive little support and attention.



Women human rights defenders (WHRDs): Over half of the HRDs we support are women. Women HRDs face additional forms of gender-based violence, including sexual violence, threats, harassment and defamation related to their status as women. WHRDs are frequently targeted and denigrated not only because of their campaigning but also because they challenge gender stereotypes. In addition, the efforts of WHRDs are hampered by a lack of resources for women's organisations, lack of recognition for their work and entrenched resistance to women defenders' participation in political and public life. They are essential to the defence of a plurality of basic rights, including access to healthcare, education, and freedom from violence.



Defenders working on rule of law: These defenders represent victims of human rights violations, such as sexual violence, extra judicial execution or enforced disappearance. They include human rights campaigners and lawyers involved in emblematic cases such as crimes against humanity, social justice groups, advocates for peace, leaders of displaced communities, journalists exposing corruption, and those protecting rights of political prisoners.

Key achievements in the reporting period

Our achievements in the reporting period include:

- **Amplifying the voices of land and environmental defenders** from communities in Colombia, providing access to the pro bono legal community to secure litigation against oil giant Amerisur Resources PLC for allegedly contaminating vital waterways and wetlands.
- **Acting to protect human rights defenders at times of imminent risk**, resulting in the first known safe return of a disappeared defender in the Mexican state of Guerrero.
- **Providing pioneering training for rural human rights defenders** working on issues of business-led rights violations through the roll-out of our 'Human Rights Defenders Toolbox' jointly produced with Simmons & Simmons legal firm.
- **Launching 'Right to Defend: Portraits of Resilience, Hope and Solidarity'**, a multimedia project comprised of over 130 stories of HRDs across countries to strengthen the global movement for justice and peace, facilitate connections between human rights defenders worldwide and engage the global community of activists in the advancement of human rights and the protection of HRDs legitimate work.

OBJECTIVE 1: Ensure the safety of defenders at risk and protect their workspace

In order for human rights defenders to be able to carry out and expand their legitimate work for human rights and social justice, they must be able to work in relative safety. This safety relies on international awareness of their vital work, and on public recognition of their important contributions to the advancement of human rights. In 2019, PBI worked to promote the crucial and legitimate role of land and environmental rights defenders, and counteracted stigmatising narratives through activities including speaking tours.

PBI UK brings defenders to the UK to take part in speaking and advocacy tours in order to build alliances and raise awareness of the specific challenges they and their communities face. We do this through the facilitation of dialogue and diplomatic exchanges with influential stakeholders, and securing media engagement in the UK and Europe, thereby improving protection by demonstrating to the perpetrators of rights violations that the international community is watching and engaging stakeholders in strategic life saving actions.

PBI UK amplified the voices of five defenders in 2019 through speaking tours. They provided opportunities for defenders to raise concerns directly with policy-makers in the UK, expand their networks and identify funding possibilities. The tours also provided an incredibly valuable opportunity for respite, time to build resilience and develop new and tailored protection strategies. One such tour is outlined below.

Seeking redress for Land Rights and Environmental defenders in Colombia

- One was the Colombian human rights defender and lawyer Danilo Rueda, National Coordinator of the Comisión Intereclesial de Justicia y Paz – CIJP (Inter-Church Commission of Justice and Peace), who works with Indigenous and Afro-Colombian communities on the Colombian Pacific Coast. In 2018-19, Danilo received several death threats due to his work on the displacement of these communities, and so he was invited to the UK in order to raise awareness of his security situation amongst stakeholders, advocate at political and pro bono legal fora on behalf of the communities he works for, and access strategic litigation advice for the communities Danilo work for regarding the Amerisur case, outlined below.

- We achieved these objectives through a high-impact strategic visit, combining meetings, parliamentary questions, and a Westminster Hall debate. Meetings with high profile members of the legal and political communities, including the Head of South America for the Foreign and Commonwealth Office, and a roundtable in Parliament, chaired by Chris Bryant MP, discussing the ongoing conflict in rural Colombia and the implementation of the Peace Accord.
- Danilo met with the UK legal community including lawyers from Leigh Day and Matrix chambers to explore how lawyers in the UK could help to gain access to remedy for communities in Putumayo, whom CIJP accompany and whose livelihoods have been affected by a UK oil company, Amerisur.
- In 2019, there has been considerable progress regarding the Amerisur Putumayo legal case. CIJP's involvement in the case is as representatives of the community in resistance, the Amazon Peasant Reserve Zone who faced business and human rights abuses carried out against them. As a result CIJP and the community received threats for continuing to seek redress their work.. At the community's request PBI UK scheduled meetings for Danilo with Leigh Day lawyers, and ensured fluid and secure communication between the parties, observed court hearings, kept stakeholders in the UK informed and monitored the security of communities on the ground. in order to facilitate access and delivery of justice. These legal proceedings resulted in the permanent freezing of some Amerisur's assets, a trial in the UK, and the possibility of reparations for the communities affected.

OBJECTIVE 2: Strengthening national and international protection frameworks for human rights defenders

As trusted experts in the field, PBI UK are able to keep the UK Government and Parliament informed on the security situation of human rights defenders, and work with them on national protection mechanisms and guidance that will improve the UK's response and support for human rights defenders at risk. At the international level, PBI works to provide authoritative information to the UN and EU institutions. In 2019, we worked with the UK Government and our UK parliamentary networks to ensure defenders' protection needs are reflected in policy briefings and guidelines.

Working with Parliamentarians

- PBI UK engaged strategically and effectively to secure emergency support from UK parliamentarians in response to calls from human rights defenders. In March 2019, Patrick Grady MP tabled a non-binding early day motion on the implementation of the Peace Accord between the Colombian Government and the FARC. The motion (which was signed by 86 MPs) gave specific reference to the death threats received by human rights defender Danilo Rueda, and the increase in violence against Indigenous, Afro-Colombian and peasant rural communities in the Uraba region, Colombia.
- Following a request from PBI UK, Ann Clwyd MP tabled three questions on the protection of women human rights defenders to celebrate International Women's Day 2019, ensuring that this remains on the UK's agenda. In July 2019 Kerry McCarthy MP submitted a written question to the Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs in response to an urgent request from PBI UK. Clwyd asked if the Secretary would make representations to his Guatemalan counterpart on reports of threats against human rights defender Domingo Vasquez and other members of the Nuevo Dia Ch'orti Indigenous Association in Guatemala, which PBI accompanies. Minister of State Alan Duncan replied to this question, stating that Embassy officials in Guatemala were in contact with PBI, were following the threats against Domingo, and working to promote better protections for human rights defenders and indigenous populations.

Engaging our emergency alert network

- Over the year, we have mobilised our extensive, high-profile political support network to announce calls to action at times of imminent risks for individual human rights defenders, vulnerable communities and social movements. This network helps to protect the lives of defenders like Obtilia Eugenio Manuel when they are most threatened. Obtilia is a land and environmental rights defender and member of the Organisation of Me'Phaa Indigenous Peoples in the municipality of Ayutla de los Libres, Mexico. Obtilia works to improve transparency in the construction of public works in the area, and to require construction companies to respect the rights of communities in the use of resources and allocation of works.
- Following serious threats, on February 12th 2019, Obtilia and her companion were disappeared. PBI issued an urgent alert, calling on the Mexican authorities to find them, guarantee the safety of Organisation members, and investigate the disappearance. Following our request, the Alliance for Lawyers at Risk sent a letter of concern to minister Sir Alan Duncan noting their concerns surrounding the disappearance. Letters were sent to the Mexican Embassy, high profile NGOs and legal groups. Due to pressure from the international community, on February 16th Obtilia and Hilario were released alive. This is the first time on record that a disappeared defender has been returned alive in the state of Guerrero.
- In light of the urgent need to improve protections for defenders in Colombia, Guatemala, Honduras and Mexico, PBI UK engaged with the UK government and requested that they raise the issue of human rights defenders at the 40th Session of the UN Human Rights Council in 2019. We presented our recommendations at a pre-meeting with the Foreign Office and requested that the UK pay specific attention to UN Special Rapporteur on the Situation of Human Rights Defenders Michel Forst's reports on the situation of women human rights defenders and on Honduras, Mexico and Guatemala, and Colombia. We also asked the UK to mention the situation of land and environmental rights defenders due to the severity of the threats and attacks they experience for carrying out their work. These requests were both successful.

Developing UK Policy to protect defenders

- PBI UK works to ensure that UK government officials possess updated and first hand information and the capacity to assist and protect human rights defenders where necessary. With the aim of contributing to the strengthening of national and international protection frameworks in 2019, PBI UK played a role in advising the UK Foreign Office during the development of the governments' policy on supporting defenders through their diplomatic network around the world.
- In July 2019, the UK Government released a policy paper on '[UK Support for Human Rights Defenders](#)'. This document outlines the importance of human rights defenders' work in building democratic societies and in upholding the rule of law, and how the UK government can best support their strategic work. The policy was developed by the Foreign and Commonwealth Office and the Department for International Development in close consultation with a number of non-governmental organisations (including PBI UK) and human rights defenders. The guidelines outlined UK policy on supporting human rights defenders and included PBI's recommendations for strengthening protections for rural LERDs in the context of business-led human rights violations.

Calling on international institutions to prevent, protect and redress human rights abuses

- PBI is an active member of the Defenders in Development Campaign within the Coalition for Human Rights in Development. Among other things, the campaign aims to ensure communities have safe, meaningful, timely access to information, resources and decision makers about development planning and processes to influence development activities and defend their rights. It also has the objective of preventing and responding to threats and attacks against defenders including by forming a security working group to collect available resources, provide assessment, training, technical and financial support, and emergency response, including advocacy and campaigning.
- In 2019 the campaign launched the 'Uncalculated Risks' report at the UN Forum on Business and Human Rights. The report was launched at the parallel event that was co-organised by PBI and called for the international community to take concrete actions to prevent attacks against environmental defenders who put their lives at risk to protect those affected by business activities. The event specifically called on international financial institutions to introduce protocols to address reprisals. Following the side event, PBI co-released a joint-statement which called on states to mandate international financial institutions to create appropriate preventative and protection mechanisms to address attacks, reprisals and criminalization of defenders, as owners of these institutions, and to introduce mandatory corporate "human rights due diligence", that recognizes the need to address risks to defenders.

OBJECTIVE 3: Build defenders' resilience, networking and capacity for self-protection

PBI's ultimate goal is always to withdraw from a context. In order for this to be possible, defenders must have the resilience and capacity to continue their work without fear of attacks and violence against them, and be able to have access to specialised and strategic support networks at all levels. In 2019, PBI worked to increase access to networks, build resilience and specialised advice and knowledge sharing for at-risk-defenders through the following partnerships:

Building life-saving networks for defenders at risk

- In 2019, PBI UK began working with SKYLIGHT, on a digital platform to develop the concept of 'digital accompaniment' that will allow the global community of activists to connect with HRDs at risk, provide a range of specialised support and be able to quickly respond to threats against human rights defenders in a co-ordinated fashion, in order to amplify the impact of advocacy and protection efforts. This project is currently in development and will be launched in 2020. It presents a hugely significant step forward for the future of international protection in the context of shrinking civil space and COVID-19.
- As mentioned in Objective 1, we also held a number of speaking and advocacy tours that aimed to build defenders' expert networks. In November, PBI UK welcomed Donald Hernandez, a lawyer committed to defending the rights of rural and indigenous communities in Honduras through local organisation CEHPRODEC, to the UK to receive the 2019 Sir Henry Brooke Award in recognition of his commitment to human rights. During his visit, Donald also engaged in dialogue with UK legal professionals, members of the Foreign and Commonwealth Office and other officials, regarding the situation of human rights in Honduras.
- The visit was an opportunity for Donald to enquire as to the status of the UK's submissions to the United Nations' Universal Periodic Review of Honduras to key stakeholders and officials, such as the Foreign and Commonwealth Office Desk, and to inform them of the human rights situation in Honduras. Partnerships were developed with other members of the legal community such as the Law Society, where he discussed collaboration on the establishment of a network of environmental lawyers in Honduras and coordinated training on International Human Rights Law.
- The Sir Henry Brooke awards enabled Donald to build connections at the highest level within the legal profession. Meetings with representatives of our advocacy network the Alliance for Lawyers at Risk boosted awareness of the work of Donald and CEHPRODEC among the UK legal community and committed them to action in certain areas, such as research, training, and the possibility of sending a delegation. CEHPRODEC was invited to join the newly formed Business and Human Rights Consultancy network within the Foreign and Commonwealth Office to provide strategic information to policy makers in the UK.

Building the capacity of defenders through pro bono legal support

- With pro-bono support from law firm Simmons & Simmons, PBI UK continued to roll out training for rural defenders working on business and human rights. Together, we produced the first centralised online resource for rural communities and lawyers dealing with corporate human rights violations: the '[Human Rights Defenders Toolbox](#)', comprised of 16 factsheets and [video materials](#) in English and Spanish. We are pleased to report that this toolbox, and our partnership with Simmons & Simmons was shortlisted for the 2019 Law Society Excellence in Pro Bono Award.
- The toolbox comprises 16 fact sheets on a range of legal topics, including the UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights, with specific recommendations for human rights defenders denouncing corporate abuse. It covered a variety of pertinent themes, including free, prior, and informed consent.
- Over the past year, PBI consulted with Colombian lawyers and defenders to gather feedback on the factsheets and adapt them accordingly. Since the launch of this toolbox, Simmons & Simmons has provided continued legal expertise, funding, as well as support and solidarity for human rights defenders they have met during PBI Speaker Tours in the UK.
- The toolbox is currently being piloted in Colombia and Honduras and will be incorporated into the training programmes of defenders working on business and human rights within a range of local networks. A series of webinars will be hosted in 2020 to invite a pool of HRDs to become part of a train the trainers scheme and help us disseminate the toolbox more widely.
- With the support of Matrix chambers accessible popular bulletins based on the factsheets have been produced for peasant and indigenous communities facing corporate abuse, so they can benefit from the expertise and content of the toolbox.

The Alliance for Lawyers at Risk

- We have also mobilised our affiliated advocacy network at critical moments to protect at-risk human rights defenders. The [Alliance for Lawyers at Risk](#) is an independent UK-based pro-bono network that provides moral and legal support to lawyers and human rights defenders working in precarious circumstances. A selection of their activities in 2019 follow.
- Mexico: In February, the Alliance wrote a letter of concern to Minister Sir Alan Duncan about the disappearance of Mexican defender Obtilia Eugenio Manuel. They also wrote to the newly appointed president of Mexico congratulating him on his taking office and drawing his attention to the serious international concern regarding the protection of human rights defenders.
- Guatemala: The Alliance wrote to the Ambassador for Guatemala in the United Kingdom Acisclo Valladares Molina on two occasions in 2019. In March, regarding criminalisation of human rights defenders, and in June to express concern about threats against members of the indigenous organisation Ch'orti Nuevo Dia.
- Colombia: Members of the Alliance signed a joint letter to the Times in the context of the June visit of Colombian President Ivan Duque to the UK, highlighting the need for greater protection of lawyers at risk. In October, they signed on to another joint letter from ODHACO related to threats against lawyers working for Colombian NGO FSCPP. The Alliance also sent a letter to the Colombian president highlighting the dangers of public stigmatization of lawyers in November.
- Honduras: Concerns about amendments to the criminal code were raised in an October letter to the Honduran President. Critics of these amendments have indicated that they threaten freedom of expression and the press. In November, Alliance members Sir Peter Roth, Sir Patrick Elias, Richard Hermer and Monica Feria-Tinta met with Honduran lawyer Donald Hernandez to discuss his work and security.

OBJECTIVE 4: Become a strong and sustainable organisation capable of responding consistently and effectively to the needs of defenders

For PBI UK to continue to work successfully, our organisation must continue to develop innovative structures and strategies that ensure long-term development. In 2019, PBI UK welcomed two new members of staff; launched a forward-looking integrated communication, advocacy and fundraising campaign; engaged new high tech partners and new donors with our cause.

Right to Defend: Portraits of Resilience, Hope and Solidarity

- Building on our work in 2018, when we nominated the global community of Human Rights Defenders for the Nobel Peace Prize, in 2019 PBI UK worked to further raise the profile of defenders and illuminate their contributions to peace and democracy.
- In December 2019, PBI UK launched first phase of the multimedia project: The Right to Defend: Portraits of Resilience, Hope and Solidarity. This new project comprises film and interview materials from the field, collected across 2019, alongside inspiring photography of ordinary people taking a stand against injustice: community leaders fighting to protect collective land rights against mining companies; women struggling for gender equality; human rights lawyers risking their own safety to defend the rights of activists.
- The Right to Defend: Portraits of Resilience, Hope and Solidarity represents a shift in PBI's communication and marketing strategy, and is the most extensive multi-media, multi-platform awareness raising and advocacy project in support of human

rights defenders PBI UK has undertaken. We have produced a photographic exhibition and series of short films, with further films (including a full-length documentary) and an online multimedia platform to come in 2020. Our film and photography will be distributed throughout the UK, Europe, the United States and Latin America in 2020-2021.

- The Right to Defend: Portraits of Resilience, Hope and Solidarity was launched at the Sir Henry Brooke Awards for Human Rights Defenders in November, where we debuted 'The Defenders' by Manu Valcarce. This film explores the lives of human rights defenders in Latin America and was shown to more than 150 representatives of the legal and NGO sectors as part of a fundraising and awareness raising event at the UK offices of Linklaters.
- We have also produced short thematic around a series of topics including Media Freedom in Honduras, and torture and disappearance in Mexico. We have also finalised two longer productions: 'La tierra de nuestros abuelos' (available on request), a film telling the story of a group of land and environmental defenders resisting the development of hydroelectric projects; and 'SOMOS', which tells the story of members of the LGBT+ organisation Arcoiris Association in Honduras. We hope to distribute these longer films alongside our other thematic shorts to a series of film festivals later this year, to specifically improve global understanding of this group of defenders at a time of climate emergency.

Fundraising and Communications

- In 2018, PBI UK developed a long-term strategic plan to strengthen and grow our network of funders. In April 2019, PBI UK employed a new Fundraiser to implement this plan, who has a background in Trust Fundraising. In the short time since, the Fundraiser and Director have been working to nurture current contacts and develop new relationships using a targeted, strategic approach centred around a return on Investment (ROI) approach to time investment, (as such, targeting trusts and foundations primarily). We are pleased to report that this strategy has engaged a number of new donors, both individual and grant-making, which allowed us to begin to rebuild our reserves in 2019.
- PBI UK employed a new Admin and Communications Officer who has been working to implement a new communication strategy to raise PBI UK's profile and grow our donor base. We have put this strategy into action by planning ahead for key dates and campaigns. These have included a collaborative social media campaign with other networks of activists in October, and a coordinated end-of-year campaign with other PBI entities around the hashtag #HRDsAtTheCentre. We have reported significantly increased engagement across all platforms as a result of sustained output. Speaker tours have been publicised through constant updates, increasing the impact of human rights defenders sharing their stories in the UK.
- The strategy aims to revive engagement across different communications channels, including our social media platforms and website. As such, we have referred to online analytics for each and adjusted strategies accordingly. We have laid the foundations for the website redesign, which will be underway by late 2020. We have explored organisational and graphic tools to promote brand discipline across each communications platform. This includes the newsletter, which we have synchronised with our communications and advocacy calendars to maximise audience engagement and message relevance in 2020.

This report has been prepared in accordance with the small companies' regime under the Companies Act 2006.

Approved by the trustees on 28/06/2020 and signed on their behalf by:



Yukie Yokoyama

Treasurer



Sophia Kerridge

Trustee

PEACE BRIGADES INTERNATIONAL UNITED KINGDOM SECTION
Statement of Trustees' responsibilities

The Trustees are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the Trustees have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law). Under company law the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and the income and expenditure, of the charity for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in operation.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charity's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

So far as the Trustees are aware, there is no relevant audit information (information needed by the company's auditors in connection with preparing their report) of which the charity's auditors are unaware; and

each Trustee has taken all steps that they ought to have taken as a director in order to make themselves aware of relevant audit information and to establish that the charity's auditors are aware of that information.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF PEACE BRIGADES
INTERNATIONAL UNITED KINGDOM SECTION**

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Peace Brigades International United Kingdom Section (the "Charity") for the year ended 31 December 2019 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, Balance Sheet and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102: The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion, the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Charity's affairs as at 31 December 2019 and of its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF PEACE BRIGADES
INTERNATIONAL UNITED KINGDOM SECTION (continued)**

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the trustees have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the Charity's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Other information

The trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the trustees' report (incorporating the directors' report) for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the trustees' report (incorporating the directors' report) have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF PEACE BRIGADES
INTERNATIONAL UNITED KINGDOM SECTION (continued)**

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the trustees' report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- sufficient accounting records have not been kept;
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns;
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not obtained all the information and explanations necessary for the purposes of our audit.
- the trustees were not entitled to take advantage of the small companies' exemptions in preparing the directors' report and from the requirement to prepare a strategic report.

Responsibilities of the trustees

As explained more fully in the trustees' responsibilities statement [set out on page 8], the trustees are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as they determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the Charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the Charity or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

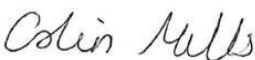
Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Charity's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Charity's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Charity's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



14 July 2020

Oxford

Colin Mills (Senior Statutory Auditor)
for and on behalf of Critchleys Audit LLP,
Statutory Auditor

PEACE BRIGADES INTERNATIONAL UNITED KINGDOM SECTION

Statement of Financial Activities including income and expenditure accounts
for the year ended 31 December 2019

	Note	Unrestricted Funds	Restricted Funds	Total Funds 2019	Unrestricted Funds	Restricted Funds	Total Funds 2018
		£	£	£	£	£	£
INCOME							
Income and endowments from:							
Donations and legacies							
Donations and grants from trusts and corporations	2	83,300	108,407	191,707	70,188	127,504	197,691
Donations to the Human Rights Defenders' Fund	3	-	-	-	-	580	580
Donations to the Alliance for Lawyers at Risk Fund	4	-	-	-	-	540	540
Individual donations and legacies	5	31,509	-	31,509	15,559	-	15,559
Other trading activities							
Fund-raising activities	6	75	-	75	50	5,500	5,550
Other income	7	-	-	-	558	5,822	6,380
Investments							
Bank interest	7	80	-	80	54	-	54
Charitable activities							
Fees from training potential project volunteers		-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL INCOME		114,964	108,407	223,371	86,408	139,945	226,354
EXPENDITURE							
Raising funds		43,794	-	43,794	30,764	21,388	52,152
Charitable activities		58,687	95,033	153,720	52,983	140,497	193,480
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	8	102,481	95,033	197,514	83,747	161,885	245,632
NET INCOME / (EXPENDITURE)		12,483	13,374	25,856	2,662	(21,939)	(19,279)
Balances brought forward		29,397	41,248	70,645	26,735	63,187	89,922
Balances carried forward		41,879	54,622	96,501	29,397	41,248	70,645

There were no recognised gains or losses during the year, other than those included in the above statement.

All amounts relate to continuing activities.

PEACE BRIGADES INTERNATIONAL UNITED KINGDOM SECTION
COMPANY NUMBER 3912587

Balance sheet as at 31 December 2019

	Note	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total 2019 £	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total 2018 £
Fixed assets							
Tangible assets	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Current assets							
Debtors and prepayments	10	2,193	-	2,193	3,232	10,000	13,232
Cash at bank and in hand		47,293	73,205	120,498	34,372	48,115	82,488
		49,486	73,205	122,691	37,604	58,115	95,719
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	11	(7,607)	(18,583)	(26,190)	(8,207)	(16,867)	(25,075)
Net current assets		41,879	54,622	96,501	29,397	41,248	70,645
Total assets less liabilities		41,879	54,622	96,501	29,397	41,248	70,645
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year		-	-	-	-	-	-
Total net assets		41,879	54,622	96,501	29,397	41,248	70,645
Represented by:							
Unrestricted funds - general	14	41,879	-	41,879	29,397	-	29,397
Restricted funds	14	-	54,622	54,622	-	41,248	41,248
		41,879	54,622	96,501	29,397	41,248	70,645

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Board on 28/06/2020



Yukie Yokoyama
Trustee



Sophia Kerridge
Trustee

The notes on pages 13 to 19 form part of these financial statements

PEACE BRIGADES INTERNATIONAL UNITED KINGDOM SECTION

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019

1. Accounting Policies

Basis of accounting

Peace Brigades International UK Section is a public benefit entity. The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP), "Accounting and Reporting by Charities" FRS102, applicable accounting standards and the Charities Act 2011.

Income

Grants and donations are accounted for when their amount and receipt are probable. In the case of donations this is usually when received. All other income is accounted for on a receivable basis, including Gift Aid reclaims. Grants received prior to the year end, relating to funding applications for expenditure in future financial years, are deferred and included in creditors. Donations in kind are recognised when the value to the charity can be quantified and a third party is bearing the cost.

Expenditure

Expenditure is included on an accruals basis and has been classified under headings that aggregate all costs related to the category. Where costs cannot be directly attributed, they have been allocated to activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Expenditure includes irrecoverable VAT where applicable.

Allocation of costs

Costs are allocated to spending categories on a basis designed to represent the use of the resource. Costs relating to a particular activity are allocated directly where possible, staff costs are allocated on the basis of actual or estimated time spent, and support costs (primarily spending on premises) are apportioned on an appropriate basis e.g. floor space.

Fixed assets and depreciation

Tangible fixed assets costing more than £500 are capitalised. Computer and office equipment is written off on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful life of 3 years.

Stock

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value.

Leasing

Rentals payable under operating leases are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities on a straight line basis over the lease term.

Intangible Income

Donations in kind are included, where practicable, at the financial cost to the provider of the service. Volunteer time is not included in the financial statements.

Fund accounting

Restricted funds are funds which are to be used in accordance with specific restrictions imposed by the donors or which have been raised by the charity for particular purposes. The aim and use of each restricted fund is set out in the notes to the financial statements. Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees in furtherance of the general objects of the charity.

PEACE BRIGADES INTERNATIONAL UNITED KINGDOM SECTION
Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019

2. Donations and grants from trusts and corporations	2019 £	2018 £
AW 60	800	750
Berwin Leighton Paisner LLP		1,688
Frederick Mulder Foundation	8,000	10,000
Garden Court Chambers		2,500
Harbour Foundation	3,500	5,000
James Thornton DAF	5,000	-
Joffe Charitable Trust		5,000
Matrix Causes Fund	5,000	-
Mirianog Trust	2,000	-
Network for Social Change		6,572
Oakdale Trust		-
Open Society Foundations (OSF)	81,639	74,682
PBI Honduras Project	1,768	-
Simmons and Simmons		15,000
Southall Trust	3,000	-
The Allan and Nesta Ferguson Charitable Settlement	20,000	-
The Bromley Trust	10,000	-
The Bryan Guinness Charitable Trust Ltd	2,500	2,500
The Calpe Trust		500
The Edith M Ellis 1985 Charitable Trust		2,500
The Eva Reckitt Trust Fund	1,000	-
The Evan Cornish Foundation		10,000
The Law Society Charity	2,500	5,000
The Taylour Foundation		1,000
The Tinsley Foundation	25,000	25,000
The Tolkien Trust	20,000	30,000
Total	<u>191,707</u>	<u>197,691</u>
3. Contributors to the Human Rights Defenders' (HRD) fund		
	2019 £	2018 £
Individual donations	-	580
Total Income for fund	<u>-</u>	<u>580</u>
4. Contributors to the Alliance for Lawyers at Risk (ALR) fund		
	2019 £	2018 £
Individual donations	-	540
Total Income for fund	<u>-</u>	<u>540</u>

PEACE BRIGADES INTERNATIONAL UNITED KINGDOM SECTION
Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019

5. Individual Donations	2019	2018
Individual donations	31,509	15,559
Total Individual Donations	<u>31,509</u>	<u>15,559</u>
6. Fundraising Activities	2019	2018
Sponsorship	-	5,500
Ticket sales	75	50
Total Fundraising Activities	<u>75</u>	<u>5,550</u>
7. Other Income	2019	2018
Reimbursements	-	6,380
Interest received	80	-
Total Other Income	<u>80</u>	<u>6,380</u>

PEACE BRIGADES INTERNATIONAL UNITED KINGDOM SECTION
Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019

**8. Total expenditure
in current period**

	Staff Costs	Support Costs	Other Direct Costs	Total 2019	Total 2018
	£	£	£	£	£
Funding to field projects and international activities	-	-	22,192	22,192	31,931
Advocacy and project support	53,477	4,992	15,589	74,058	101,133
Outreach, publicity, and communications	17,826	4,992	13,777	36,594	33,279
Field volunteer recruitment, training & support	5,942	4,992	-	10,934	12,309
Governance	5,942	4,000	-	9,941	14,828
Total charitable activities	83,187	18,975	51,558	153,720	193,480
Fundraising	35,652	4,992	3,151	43,794	52,152
	<u>118,838</u>	<u>23,967</u>	<u>54,709</u>	<u>197,514</u>	<u>245,632</u>
In preceding period					
	Staff Costs	Support Costs	Other Direct Costs	Total 2018	
	£	£	£	£	
Funding to field projects and international activities	-	-	31,931	31,931	
Advocacy and project support	64,924	3,417	32,792	101,133	
Outreach, publicity, and communications	22,924	3,417	6,938	33,279	
Field volunteer recruitment, training & support	8,413	3,417	479	12,309	
Governance	7,637	3,417	3,774	14,828	
Total charitable activities	103,898	13,668	75,914	193,480	
Fundraising	40,162	3,417	8,573	52,152	
	<u>144,060</u>	<u>17,085</u>	<u>84,487</u>	<u>245,632</u>	

In common with other PBI country groups, PBI UK contributes to global project support, monitoring and co-ordination that takes place at an international level within PBI. This contribution is included above in Funding to field projects and international activities.

	2019	2018
	£	£
Staff Costs comprise:		
Staff salaries	105,401	117,795
Returned volunteer salaries	-	8,331
Employer's pension contributions	4,933	5,175
Social security costs	8,504	8,442
Staff recruitment, training, travel and volunteer expenses	-	4,317
	<u>118,838</u>	<u>144,060</u>

Salaries, and the associated social security costs, cover one full time director, one part-time communications officer, one part-time fundraiser, one part-time advocacy worker and one part-time finance worker.

No employees' emoluments exceeded £60,000.

	2019	2018
	£	£
Support Costs comprise:		
Office rent, rates, insurance and service charges	10,872	10,772
Computer and telephone costs	3,786	4,151
Printing, stationery, postage and office supplies	759	1,022
Staff and Volunteers' travel and subsistence expenses	3,969	652
Audit fee	3,512	-
Professional and accountancy	-	870
Subscriptions and publications	157	116
Bank charges	49	95
Training and Development	862	-
	<u>23,967</u>	<u>17,679</u>

Please note that in 2019 we have reported the Audit Fee here under Support Costs and in 2018 they were reported under direct costs.

	2019	2018
Key management personnel total compensation		
Director	51,647	50,288

The Trustees received no remuneration or travel expenses in 2019 (2018 amount: nil)

PEACE BRIGADES INTERNATIONAL UNITED KINGDOM SECTION

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019

	2019	2018
	£	£
8. Total expenditure - continued		
Other Direct Costs comprise:		
Funding to PBI Colombia project	-	3,741
Funding to PBI Guatemala project	-	3,741
Funding to PBI Honduras Project project	1,609	3,741
Funding to PBI Indonesia project	-	0
Funding to PBI Kenya project	-	0
Funding to PBI Mexico project	-	3,841
Funding to PBI Country Groups for development	-	0
Contribution to PBI ISEC	20,583	16,867
Total direct funding to field projects	<u>22,192</u>	<u>31,931</u>
Field volunteer orientation weekends	-	354
Field volunteer recruitment, training and welfare	-	125
Publications (including Annual Review)	3,625	5,190
Outreach work	221	1,748
Tours and talks by Human Rights Defenders	2,285	7,281
Conference / event	220	6,910
Filming / videography	9,931	7,958
Delegations	-	2,287
Direct fundraising costs	3,151	4,225
Advocacy expenses	13,083	2,829
Human Rights Defenders' toolkits	-	186
Strategy development	-	5,342
Consultancy fees	-	4,348
Audit fee	-	3,180
	<u>32,517</u>	<u>51,963</u>
Total Direct Costs	<u>54,709</u>	<u>83,893</u>

Please note that in 2019 we have reported the Audit Fee under Support Costs rather than here under direct costs.

PEACE BRIGADES INTERNATIONAL UNITED KINGDOM SECTION
Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019

	Computer Equipment £
9. Fixed assets	
Cost	
At 1 January 2019	3,511
Additions in year	<u>-</u>
At 31 December 2019	<u>3,511</u>
Depreciation	
At 1 January 2019	3,511
Charge for year	<u>-</u>
At 31 December 2019	<u>3,511</u>
Net book value at 1 January 2019	<u><u>-</u></u>
Net book value at 31 December 2019	<u><u>-</u></u>

10. Debtors (due within one year)	2019	2018
	£	£
Accrued income - grants and donations	-	10,125
Accrued income - Gift Aid	450	746
PBI Isec	-	570
Deposit on PBI UK Office Space	1,105	625
Sundry debtors	131	-
Prepayments	507	1,165
	<u>2,193</u>	<u>13,232</u>

11. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	2019	2018
	£	£
Taxes and social security	-	2,630
Pensions	-	451
PBI Isec	20,583	16,867
Suppliers (incl. Visa Card)	470	988
Sundry creditors	1,276	18
Accruals	3,861	4,120
Deferred income	-	-
	<u>26,190</u>	<u>25,075</u>

12. Operating lease commitments

As at 31 December 2019, the company had commitments under a non-cancellable lease as follows:

	2019	2018
	£	£
Expiring within one year	<u>1,567</u>	<u>1,567</u>

13. Company status

The company is incorporated in England. Its registered address is 1b Waterlow Road, London, N19 5NJ. The company is limited by guarantee and does not have a share capital. Each member's liability under the guarantee is limited to £1.

PEACE BRIGADES INTERNATIONAL UNITED KINGDOM SECTION

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019

14. Funds Analysis	2018 Comparatives							
	At 1 Jan 2019	Incoming Resources	Expenditure	At 31 Dec 2019	At 1 Jan 2018	Incoming Resources	Expenditure	At 31 Dec 2018
<i>Unrestricted funds:</i>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
General fund	29,397	31,664	(19,182)	41,879	15,732	16,221	(2,556)	29,397
Unrestricted grants receivable								
AW60	-	800	(800)	-	-	-	-	-
Berwin Leighton Palsner LLP	-	-	-	-	-	1,688	(1,688)	-
Bryan Guinness Charitable Trust	-	2,500	(2,500)	-	-	-	-	-
Eva Reckitt Trust Fund	-	1,000	(1,000)	-	-	-	-	-
Garden Court Chambers	-	-	-	-	-	2,500	(2,500)	-
Harbour Foundation	-	3,500	(3,500)	-	-	5,000	(5,000)	-
James Thornton DAF	-	5,000	(5,000)	-	-	-	-	-
Joffe Charitable Trust	-	-	-	-	-	5,000	(5,000)	-
Mirianog Trust	-	2,000	(2,000)	-	-	-	-	-
Southall Trust	-	3,000	(3,000)	-	-	-	-	-
The Bromley Trust	-	10,000	(10,000)	-	11,003	-	(11,003)	-
The Frederick Mulder Foundation	-	8,000	(8,000)	-	-	-	-	-
The Law Society	-	2,500	(2,500)	-	-	-	-	-
The T aylour Foundation	-	-	-	-	-	1,000	(1,000)	-
The Tinsley Foundation	-	25,000	(25,000)	-	-	25,000	(25,000)	-
The Tolkien Trust	-	20,000	(20,000)	-	-	30,000	(30,000)	-
Total unrestricted funds	29,397	114,964	(102,482)	41,879	26,735	86,408	(83,747)	29,397
<i>Restricted funds:</i>								
Alliance for Lawyers at Risk Fund (ALR)	-	-	-	-	-	540	(540)	-
AW 60 for an organisational strategy day	-	-	-	-	-	750	(750)	-
Fisher Jones Greenwood sponsorship	-	-	-	-	-	1,000	(1,000)	-
Fountain Court Chambers sponsorship	-	-	-	-	-	5,000	(5,000)	-
Frederick Mulder Foundation, for supporting LERDs	6,950	-	(6,950)	-	7,342	10,000	(10,391)	6,950
Human Rights Defenders Fund (HRD)	-	-	-	-	-	580	(580)	-
Lush Ltd for San José de Apartadó Peace Community	-	-	-	-	-	5,822	(5,822)	-
Matrix Causes Fund	-	5,000	(2,000)	3,000	-	-	-	-
Network for Social Change for 20th anniv of UNDHRDs campaign	-	-	-	-	-	6,572	(6,572)	-
OSF for protection of HRDs and intern'l HR standards	25,298	81,639	(71,315)	35,622	46,778	74,682	(96,163)	25,298
PBI Honduras Project	-	1,768	(1,768)	-	-	-	-	-
PBI UK strategy development funds	-	-	-	-	-	5,943	(5,943)	-
Peace Nexus for fundraising diversity support	-	-	-	-	-	3,124	(3,124)	-
Simmons & Simmons for 20th anniv of UNDHRDs campaign	-	-	-	-	-	15,000	(15,000)	-
The Allan and Nesta Ferguson Charitable Settlement	-	20,000	(4,000)	16,000	-	-	-	-
The Bryan Guinness CT for the Invisible Mandelas campaign	-	-	-	-	-	2,500	(2,500)	-
The Calpe Trust for the Invisible Mandelas campaign	-	-	-	-	-	500	(500)	-
The Edith M Ellis 1985 CT to support HRDs in Colombia & Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	2,000	(2,000)	-
The Evan Cornish Foundation for safety of LRDs in Latin America	9,000	-	(9,000)	-	-	10,000	(1,000)	9,000
The Law Society Charity for 20th anniv of UNDHRDs	-	-	-	-	-	5,000	(5,000)	-
Total restricted funds	41,248	108,407	(95,033)	54,622	63,187	139,945	(161,885)	41,248
Total funds	70,645	223,371	(197,515)	96,501	89,922	226,354	(245,632)	70,645

Restricted funds are funds which have been granted or donated for particular purposes or projects.

The **Human Rights Defenders' (HRD) fund** was established with the following specific aims:

To provide immediate protection responses in the field when needed in emergency situations

To expand PBI's field operations to support those HRDs at greatest risk

To undertake strategic advocacy work to respond to emergency situations

To implement innovative protection strategies linking UK lawyers with the at-risk lawyers in the field.

The **Alliance for Lawyers at Risk (ALR) fund** was established in 2010 to offer support provided by the UK legal profession for lawyers working in areas of conflict in defence of human rights.

15. Related party transactions

There were no related party transactions in the reporting period.